SEMESTER-III

Course Code: LLB 301

Course Title: Law of Crime II (BNSS)

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO1: Remember and understand the basic concepts, objects and importance of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS) including the functionaries under the BNSS by doing critical thinking and communicating effectively.

CO2: Understand the concept of arrest and apply the provisions for bail, etc. by doing critical thinking, listening clearly, and interacting socially.

CO3: Demonstrate and determine the importance of trial and analyze the procedural aspects of the working of criminal courts and other machinery by doing critical thinking, listening clearly, interacting socially, recognizing different value systems, and acquiring the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning.

CO4: Differentiate and assess between appeals, reference and revision and revise the miscellaneous various provisions of BNSS.

CO5: Evaluate and Develop analytical skills and anticipate the inherent Power of the Court by doing critical thinking, listening clearly, interacting socially recognizing different value systems and demonstrating empathetic social concerns to reach out to practicing fields or to attain employability.
Assessment plan:

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction

1. History of the Criminal Procedural Law in India and Significance of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS)
2. Basic Concepts: Bailable Offense, Non-Bailable Offense, Cognizable Offense, Non-cognizable Offense, Complaint, Charge, Police Report, Investigation, Victim. Constitution of Criminal Courts and its power & functions. (Sections 6 to14,18,19).

UNIT II: Arrest, Bail, Public Order and Tranquility,

Information to the Police and Report of the Police Officer on Completion of Investigation.

1. Arrest of Persons, (Sections 35 to 62) and Rights of an Arrested Person
2. Processes to Compel Appearance - Summons (Sections 63 to 71) and Warrants of Arrest (Sections 72 to 82)

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3. Proclamation and Attachment. (Sections 84 to 89) and Compel the production of things, Search Warrants. (Sections 94 to 97)
4. Maintenance of public order and tranquillity (sections 148-151)
5. Information to the Police & powers to Investigate (Sections 173 to 176)
6. Report of the Police Officer on Completion of Investigation and Inquest Report. (Sections 193 and 194)
7. Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials. (Sections 197 to 209)
8. Provisions as to Bail (Sections 478 to 483)

UNIT III: Trial Proceedings and Victim Compensation.

1. Framing of Charges and Joinder of Charges. (Sections 241 to 247)
2. Trial before a Court of Sessions (Sections 248 to 259)
3. Trial of Warrants Cases by Magistrate (Sections 261 to 273)
4. Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrate (Sections 274 to 282)
5. Summary Trial (Sections 283 to 288)
6. Trial proceedings are to be held in Electronic Mode. (Section 530)
7. Judgment. (Section 392, 393, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407)
8. Inquiry, Trial or Judgment in Absentia of Proclaimed Offender. (Section 356)
9. Execution, Suspension, Remission & Commutation of Sentences (Sections 473)
10. Order to Pay Compensation, Victim Compensation Scheme and Witness Protection Scheme. (Sections 395, 396, 397 and 398)

UNIT IV: Miscellaneous

1. Appeals (Sections 415 to 421 and Section 427)
2. Reference and Revision (Sections 438, 440, 442)
3. Inherent Power of Court (Section 528)
4. Transfer of Criminal Cases (Section 446 to 449)
5. Plea Bargaining (Section 289 to 300)
6. Order for Maintenance (Sections 144 to 147)

Reference Books:

1. PROFESSIONAL'S New Criminal Laws Criminal Manual containing Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023(BNSS), Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023(BNS), Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023(BSA) Edition 2024.
2. Taxmann's New Criminal Major Acts (BNS | BNSS | BSA).
3. The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita,2023 (Bare Act), New Age International Publishers.
4. Criminal Procedure, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012.
5. R.V. Kelkar's Lectures on Criminal Procedure, K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Eastern Book Company, 2013.
6. Criminal Procedure, K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Eastern Book Company, 2004.
7. Law of Bails- Practice and Procedure, Aiyer, Mitter, Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
8. The Code of Criminal Procedure, by S.N Mishra, Central Law Publications
9. Code of Criminal Procedure, Justice P.S. Narayana, ALT Publications, 2012
10. NCRB App (available in Google Play store)

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Course Code: LLB 302

Course Title: Constitutional Law of India-II

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Define and illustrate the distinctiveness of the Constitution of India relating to the powers of the Legislature, Executive and Judiciary separately to enable analytical skills and management of conflicts in order to develop analytical reasonings.

CO2. Identify and determine the emergency provisions, Centre state relationship under the Constitution of India in order to apply contextual knowledge to assess legal issues relevant to the professional legal field.

CO3. Examine the procedures relating to the amendment of the Constitution of India and evaluate different case laws relating to the same in order to excel in the Constitutional knowledge to achieve advocacy skills and become accustomed with the lifelong learning process holistically.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Powers and Functions of the President of India and the Governors

1. President: Election, Qualifications and Terms of Office of President; Privileges, Powers and Duties of President, Impeachment of President
2. Governor: Appointment, Powers & Qualifications of Governor

UNIT II: Union and State Judiciary

1. The Union Judiciary [Supreme Court]: Composition of Supreme Court, Qualifications & Appointment of Supreme Court Judges & National Judicial Appointment Commission, Impeachment of Judge of Supreme Court, Jurisdiction of Supreme court- Original, Writ, Appellate, Advisory and Powers to Punish for Contempt & Concept of Curative Petition
2. The State Judiciary [High Courts]: Appointment, Transfer of Judge of High Court, Terms of Office & Removal of Judge of High Court and Jurisdiction & Powers of High Court

UNIT III: Council of Ministers – Union & State

1. Union: Appointment of Ministers, Council of Ministers & Cabinet, The Individual, Collective, Legal & Ministerial Responsibility, President's relation with the Council of Ministers
2. State: Appointment of Ministers, Council of Ministers & Advocate general, The Individual, Collective, Legal & Ministerial Responsibility, Governor's relation with the Council of Ministers

UNIT IV: Structure, Powers, and Functions of the Union Parliament and the State Legislature

1. The Union Legislature: Composition of Parliament & Houses of Parliament, Duration & Sessions of the Houses of Parliament, Powers of Speaker, Deputy speaker & Chairman, Ordinary, Money Bills & Financial Bills
2. The State Legislature: Composition & Duration of State Legislature, Qualification of Membership of State Legislature

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UNIT V: Union-State Relationship and Trade, Commerce, and Intercourse

1. Union-State Relationship: Distribution of Legislative & Executive Powers and Distribution of Financial Powers & Finance Commissions
2. Trade Commerce and Intercourse: Freedom of Trade, Commerce & intercourse and Power of the Parliament to impose restrictions on trade commerce and intercourse, Services under the Union and States.

UNIT VI: Emergency & Amendment

1. Proclamation of Emergency, National Emergency and its effect, State Emergency and its effect and Financial Emergency, Suspension of provisions of Art.19 and suspension of enforcement of fundamental rights.
2. Amendment: Modes of amendment, Evolution of basic structure theory

Reference Books:

1. The Constitution of India, P.M. Bakshi. LexisNexis
2. Introduction to the Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, LexisNexis.
3. Constitutional Law of India, Dr. J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency.
4. V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India, M.P.Singh (ed.), Eastern Book Co.
5. Introduction to the Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, LexisNexis.

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Course Code: LLB 303

Course Title: Legal Method

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and explain the concept of law and illustrate and determine the scope and purposes of law and help to assess the importance by reading books, and media and creating social interaction and life-long learning and will help in critical thinking.

CO2: Compare and apply the sources of law by reading books & effective communication will help in critical thinking and professional ethics.

CO3: Develop and analyze about interpretation of statutes by using traditional and modern tools to enrich life-long learning critical thinking and problem-solving competency.

CO4: Examine and analyze the concept of the Indian Constitution and its relation to the Rule of Law and also to understand the Indian Legal system holistically.

CO5: Appraise the concept of the Indian Constitution and its relation to the Rule of Law and analyze the principles of justice, equality and morality and various maxims related to legal theory and legal research which will enhance their research skills and develop Digital Literacy.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction

Concept and definition of law, Nature, function and purposes of law, Civil and criminal law, Public and private law, Statutory and non-statutory law, Municipal and international law

UNIT II: Sources of Law

Customs, Precedents, Legislation

UNIT III: Interpretation of Statutes

Definition of interpretation, Object of interpretation, Kinds of interpretation, Rules of interpretation: Literal, Mischief and Golden, General rule of interpretation

UNIT IV: Indian Legal System

Constitution as the supreme law, Rule of law, Separation of power, Judicial system of India, Principles of Justice, Equity and Morality

UNIT V: Legal Maxims and Phrases

Actus non-facit reum nisi mens sit rea, Audi Alterem partem, De facto, De jure, Ejusdem generis, Generalia Specialibus non derogant, Ignoranti Facti Excusat – Ignorantia Juris Non

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Excusat, Noscitur a Sociis, Qui Facit Per Alium Facit Per Se, Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium, Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pareat

UNIT VI: Legal Research

Concept of Legal Research, Objective of Legal Research, Types of Legal Research, Legal Research: Types, Tools & Techniques, Sources of Information, Planning Data Analysis, Report Writing, Citation, References, and Bibliography.

Recommended Books:

1. Legal Research Methodology, Rattan Singh
2. A comprehensive guide to Legal Method, S.S.Chatterji & Joydip Ghosal, Kamal Law House
3. The Interpretation of Statutes, Prof. T. Bhattacharyya, Central Law Agency.
4. Legal Method, Dr. G.P. Tripathi, Central Law Publications.
5. Jurisprudence Legal Theory & Elements of Law, Dr. Sanjeev Kumar Tiwari, Samudhvab.
6. Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes
7. Interpretation of Statutes, M P. Tandon, Allahabad Book Agency
8. Administrative Law, Dr. J.J.R. Upadhyaya, Central Law Agency.
9. The Constitutional Law of India, Dr.J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency.
10. Legal Method and Legal Research Methodology, Babu Sarkar.
11. Legal Language Legal Writing And Legal Drafting, Dr. Amit Sen, Kamal Law House, 2008

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Course Code: LLB 304

Course Title: Environmental Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and demonstrate the knowledge of Environmental Laws and make the relations between different societal and legal issues to find out the gaps in its application with the help of various case studies.
CO2: Interpret and examine the International and National perspectives concerning environmental protection to identify the moral dimension and apply these in solving the different kinds of non-familiar problems that appear in Courts, Industries, and Companies as legal practitioners.
CO3: Analyse and Evaluate the various laws and regulations and bring a systematic way to work independently and efficiently with an informed awareness of different socio-environmental issues and participate in civic life.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction

1. Constitution Provisions Relating to the Protection in India
2. Statutory Remedies and Environment Protection under BNS/BNSS/CPC
3. Common Law Remedies
4. Principle of Liability for Causing Environmental Harm: National Perspective
5. Liability of Transnational Corporations for Environmental Harm: National and International Perspective

UNIT II: Environment Protection: International Perspective

1. International Fundamental Principles and Environment Protection
2. U.N. Conference on Human Environment; Stockholm Declaration
3. World Commission on Environment and Development (1987)
4. UN Conference on Environment and Development: Rio Declaration 1992, Earth Summit 1997, Johannesburg Summit and Declaration on Sustainable Development 2002, Kyoto protocol, 2005, Paris Agreement 2015, Kigali Agreement 2016.

UNIT III: Laws Relating to Environmental Protection

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000
4. Environmental (Protection)Act,1986
5. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
6. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 (Chapters I, II, III &V)
7. The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.

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UNIT IV: Waste Managements in India

1. Hazardous and Other Waste (Management and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2016
2. Biomedical Waste Management Rules, 2016
3. Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016
4. E-waste Management Rules, 2016

Recommended Books:

1. Environmental Law Case Book, P. Leelakrishnan, LexisNexis,
2. Environmental Law, Dr Nishtha Jaswal Dr P S Jaswal, Allahabad Law Agency
3. Environmental Law, S. C. Shastri, Eastern Book Company, 4th Edition, 2012
4. Environmental Law, S R Myneni, Asia Law House
5. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, J.J.R Upadhyaya, Central Law Agency
6. Environmental Law, Dr. Sukanta K Nanda, Central Law Publication
7. Environmental Problems: Awareness and Attitude, Sneh Lata Verma, Academic Excellence Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2007

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Course Code: LLB 305

Course Title: Intellectual Property Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and illustrate understanding of the advantages and disadvantages of IPR and the role of major International Instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights.

CO2: Illustrate and interpret the laws relating to trademarks and synthesize data from a variety of sources of law and business areas.

CO3: Interpret and compare copyright laws and patents to comprehend and make literary, artistic and dramatic works and give and receive clear instructions to the client and colleagues with viable communication for better understanding.

CO4: Recall and interpret Design as an Intellectual Property Rights as a subject, and identify and explain practices in law and provisions related to the Design Act for an ability to develop problem-solving in legal and business houses.

Course Content:

UNIT - 1: Introduction

1. Introduction and the need for intellectual property right (IPR),
2. Advantages and Disadvantages of IPR
3. Major International Instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights: The Paris Convention, 1883, The Berne Convention, 1886, Universal Copyright Convention, The WIPO Convention, 1967, The TRIPS Agreement, 1994.

UNIT - 2: Trademark

1. Introduction, Historical development, need for Protection,
2. Kinds of trademarks, Concept of Well-known trademark,
3. Registration of trademark, Grounds of refusal of registration, Absolute ground Relative ground, Procedure of registration of trademark,
4. Trade Secret, Infringement of trademark, Passing off, Deceptive similarity, Defenses & Remedies for infringement.

UNIT - 3: Copyright

1. Introduction, Historical background and Development of Copyright Law,
2. International Copyright under Copyright Act, WIPO Phonograms and Performances Treaty
3. Copyright Act with latest amendments- Terms of Copyright conditions for grant of copyright, extent of rights exception to copyright protection, fair use provision,

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assignment and licensing, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical, Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films,

4. Copyright in Computer Programme, Author's Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Translation of Copyrighted work, Neighbouring Rights - Concept and Principles.
5. Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board, Power and Procedure Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, License, Compulsory Licenses, Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement.

UNIT - 4: Patent

1. Introduction to Patents Overview Historical Development Concepts, Novelty, Utility Inventiveness/Non-obviousness, International Instruments related to patent.
2. Patent Act, 1970 – amendments of 1999, 2000, 2002 and 2005, Patentable subject matter, Patentability criteria, non-patentable inventions,
3. Pharmaceutical products and process and patent protection, Software Patents, Patenting of Micro-organism. Rights of patentee,
4. Procedure for granting a patent and obtaining patents, Working of Patents, Compulsory License Acquisition, Surrender, Revocation, Restoration, Transfer of patent rights.
5. Infringement: What is infringement? Direct, Contributory and Induced, How Is infringement determined? Who Is an Infringer? Official Machinery, Controller, Powers and Functions Defences to Infringement.
6. Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)

UNIT - 5: Design

1. Design protection: meaning – Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection,
2. Relevant Provisions of Design Act, 2000.

UNIT - 6: Geographical Indication (GI)

1. Geographical Indication (GI) and Rights of Indigenous Community.

Recommended Books:

1. Principles of Intellectual Property (2009), N.S. Gopalakrishnan& T.G. Agitha, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
2. Law Relating to Patent, Trademarks, Copyright & Designs, Dr. B.L. Wadhera
3. Intellectual Property Rights & the Law, Dr. G.P Reddy; Gogia Law Agency
4. Intellectual Property Law, P. Narayanan, Eastern Law House
5. Indian Patents Law and Procedure, D.P. Mittal, Taxman Publication.
6. Patents, trademarks, copyright, Designs and Geographical Judications, B.L. Wadera.

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7. Principles of Intellectual Property (2009), N.S. Gopalakrishnan& T.G. Agitha, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow Sookman, Computer Law, 1996
8. Principles of Intellectual Property (2009), N.S. Gopalakrishnan& T.G. Agitha, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow 5.Law Relating to Patent, Trademarks, Copyright & Designs, Dr. B.L. Wadhera.
9. Intellectual Property Law, P. Narayanan, Eastern Law House

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Course Code: LLB306

Course Title: Criminology and Victimology

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and explain the concept, scope, and nature of criminology and victimology in modern legal systems.
CO2: Identify and evaluate theories of crime causation and victimization (e.g., routine activity theory, victim precipitation)
CO3: Analyze the role of criminal justice institutions in crime control, offender reform, and supporting victims.
CO4: Critically assess contemporary issues, including organized crime, juvenile delinquency, cybercrime, and victimology.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction to Criminology & Victimology

1. Definitions, nature, scope, and objectives of criminology and victimology—understood as the study of victimization, its scope, Impact of victimisation and interaction with offenders and justice systems.
2. Relationship between criminology, penology, and criminal law.
3. Importance of contemporary society including victim centered approach.
4. Schools of criminology: Classical, Neo Classical, Positivist, Sociological.

UNIT II: Theories of Crime Causation & Victimization

1. Biological, psychological, and sociological theories of criminal behavior.
2. Economic and cultural factors.
3. Routine Activity Theory, Lifestyle Theory, Victim Precipitation
4. Comparative critique of theories.

UNIT III: Crime and Criminal Typologies

1. White collar crime, organized crime, cybercrime.
2. Juvenile delinquency; Child paedophilia
3. Gender and crime (women as offenders/victims); sexual offences
4. Habitual offending and recidivism.
5. Victims of different crime typologies, including institutional support.
6. Alcoholism, green criminology and ecocide.

UNIT IV: Criminal Justice System and Crime Control

1. Role of police in crime detection, prevention, and FIR/victim interaction.
2. Judiciary and criminal justice administration.
3. Prisons, probation, parole, and integration of victim rights and support.
4. Prisons, probation, parole, and integration of victim rights and support.
5. Community policing and victim-centric crime prevention models

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UNIT V: Contemporary Issues in Criminology

1. Concept, scope, victim types (direct/indirect), impacts (physical, psychological, financial, social).
2. UN Declaration (1985), BNSS – relevant sections.
3. Media and crime, terrorism, human trafficking, drug abuse.
4. Rehabilitative vs. retributive justice.
5. Crime statistics and crime mapping in India.

Books Recommended:

1. Dr. S.R. Myneni, Criminology, Asia Law House
2. N.V. Paranjape, Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications
3. Andrew Karmen, Crime Victims: An Introduction to Victimology
4. V. Rajan, Victimology in India: An Introductory Study
5. Edwin H. Sutherland & Donald R. Cressey, Principles of Criminology
6. Eamonn Carrabine et al., Criminology: A Sociological Introduction
7. Harvey Wallace, Victimology: Legal, Psychological and Social Perspectives
8. Singh Makkar, Global Perspectives in Victimology
9. Ahmad Siddique's Criminology, Penology and Victimology by (DR) Syed Mohammad Afzal Qadri.

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Course Code: LLB 307

Course Title: Competition Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Explain the objectives, principles, and development of competition law in India.
CO2: Identify and analyze anti-competitive agreements and practices, abuse of dominance, and regulations on combinations.
CO3: Evaluate the role and powers of the Competition Commission of India and adjudicatory mechanisms under the Act.
CO4: Interpret the comparative aspects of Indian competition law with international frameworks.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction to Competition Law

1 Evolution and Objectives of Competition Law
2 Constitutional dimensions of free trade and competition
3 Economic theories supporting competition law
4 Need for Competition Law in India
5 Salient features of the Competition Act, 2002

UNIT II: Anti-Competitive Agreements

1 Section 3 of the Competition Act
2 Horizontal Agreements – Cartels, bid rigging, price fixing, market allocation
3 Vertical Agreements – Tie-in arrangements, exclusive supply/distribution, resale price maintenance
4 Rule of Reason and Per Se rule
5 Case laws on anti-competitive agreements

UNIT III: Abuse of Dominant Position

1 Section 4 of the Competition Act
2 Concept of dominance – Relevant market, market power
3 Predatory pricing, refusal to deal, unfair trade practices
4 Leading Indian case laws – Google, DLF, etc.

UNIT IV: Regulation of Combinations (Mergers & Acquisitions)

1 Sections 5 & 6 of the Competition Act
2 Threshold limits and types of combinations
3 Procedure for notification and approval
4 Factors determining appreciable adverse effect on competition (AAEC)
5 Recent CCI decisions on combinations

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UNIT V: Enforcement, Penalties & Comparative Jurisprudence

1 Role and Powers of Competition Commission of India (CCI)
2 Director General – Role and Investigative Power
3 Competition Appellate Tribunal & NCLAT
4 Penalties and Remedies under the Act
5 Competition Advocacy
6 History of Antitrust Law: Sherman Act (USA), Treaty of Rome (EU), and MRTP Act (India)
7. Comparative overview: US Antitrust Law, EU Competition Law

Recommended Books:

1. Competition Law, Dr. S.R. Myneni, Asia Law House
2. Competition Law in India, T. Ramappa, Oxford University Press
3. Modern Competition Law, Richard Whish & David Bailey, Oxford University Press
4. The Competition Act, 2002 (Bare Act), Universal Law Publishing
5. Law of Monopolies: Competition Law in India, Abir Roy & Jayant Kumar, Eastern Book Company

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SEMESTER IV

Course Code: LLB 401

Course Title: Law of Evidence (BSA)

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Remember and understand the basics of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam Act, 2023 for gaining disciplinary knowledge.

CO2: Understand the reliability of statements, dying declarations and relevance of evidence; identify logical flaws and gaps in the arguments of others; and synthesize data from various sources of law by developing professional skills and development of solutions.

CO3: Apply and analyse the evidentiary values of expert opinions, and matters relating to the burden of proof by incorporating critical thinking and core research for gaining confidence in argumentation and preparation of a case as a law practitioner.

CO4: Examine and assess the interrelationship between the reliability and relevance of the examination of witness and evaluate the problems associated with social media relating to its evidentiary value.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction and Relevancy

1 Evidence and its Relationship with the Substantive and Procedural Laws
2 Definitions: Facts, Facts in Issue, Relevant Fact, May presume, Shall presume & Conclusive Proof, Oral and Documentary Evidence, Factum Probandum and Factum Probans, Proof and Evidence. (Sec.2)
3 Theory of Relevancy
4 Logical Relevancy, Legal Relevancy, Admissibility and Reliability. (Sec.3)
5 Closely Connected facts (Secs.4-14)

UNIT II: Statement – Admissions/Confessions and Dying Declaration

1 Admissions. (Secs.15-21)
2 Confessions. (Secs.22-25)
3 Statement by persons who cannot be called as a witness. (Sec.26)

UNIT III: Method of Proof of Facts

1 Presumptions (Secs.78-93,115-120)
2 Expert Opinion (Secs.39-45)
3 Oral and Documentary evidence (Secs.54-73)
4 Burden of Proof (Secs.104-114)

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5. Estoppel (Secs.121-123)
6. Privileged Communications (Secs.126-133)

UNIT IV: Emerging areas in the law of evidence

1 Of Witness, Witness Protection Scheme (Secs 124,125 and 129)
2 Evidence by Accomplice. (Sec.138)
3 Examination of Witness, Cross Examination, Leading Questions and Hostile Witness. (Secs.140-155)
4. Refreshing Memory. (Sec.162)
5. Impact of Forensic Science: Evidentiary Value in DNA Test, Narco-analysis.
6. Impact of social media in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Evidence, Batuk Lal, Central Law Agency
2. Law of Evidence, Rattan Lal Dhirajlal, Lexis Nexis
3. Principles of Law of Evidence, Avtar Singh, Central Law publication
4. EBC's Combo of New Criminal Major Bare Acts.
5. PROFESSIONAL'S New Criminal Laws Criminal Manual containing BharatiyaNagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023(BNSS),
6. Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023(BNS),
7. BharatiyaSakshyaAdhiniyam, 2023(BSA) Hard Bound Edition 2024.
8. Taxmann's New Criminal Major Acts (BNS | BNSS | BSA).
9. NCRB App (available in Google Play store)

(Students should attempt five questions out of eight from Group – A [2X5=10] , five questions out of eight from Group – B[4x5=20], four questions out of six from Group – C[5x4=20] and two questions out of four from Group – D[10x2=20]).

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Course Code: LLB 402

Course Title: Labour Law I

(INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS CODE, 2020)

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: To understand the consolidation of Trade Unions Act, Industrial Employment Standing Orders Act, and Industrial Disputes Act into a single Code.

CO2: To analyze the new concepts of negotiation, fixed term employment, and re-skilling fund.

CO3: Interpret and develop basic concepts of interpret the Industrial Relations Code, 2020.

CO4: To draft standing orders, advise on Trade Union registration and apply dispute settlement procedures.

Course Content:

UNIT 1: PRELIMINARY OF IR CODE

1.1 Need for Labour Law Codification - 29 Labour Laws into 4 Codes
1.2 Statement of Objects and Reasons of Industrial Relations Code, 2020
1.3 Definitions: Employer, Employee, Worker, Industry, Fixed Term Employment, Wages [Sec 2]
1.4 History and Salient Features of IR Code 2020

UNIT II: TRADE UNIONS AND NEGOTIATING COUNCIL (BI-PARTITE FORUMS)

2.1 Registration of Trade Unions - Criteria, Cancellation [Chapter III]
2.2 Recognition of Trade Unions - Sole Negotiating Union vs. Negotiating Council (Sec 14) - Concept of 51% membership
2.3 Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union
2.4 Case Law: Bank of India v. S.K. Ahir, 1970; BOKARO Steel Ltd.

UNIT III: STANDING ORDERS

3.1 Evolution from Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946 to IR Code
3.2 Draft Standing Orders - Applicability (300 workers), Model Standing Orders (Sec 28-39)
3.3 Procedure for Certification and Modification
3.4 Matters to be provided in Standing Orders - Schedule I of the Code

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UNIT IV: DISPUTE RESOLUTION MECHANISM

4.1 Definition of Industrial Dispute and Types of Disputes
4.2 Grievance Redressal Committee (Sec 4) - 20+ workers
4.3 Conciliation - Conciliation Officer, Arbitration, Industrial Tribunal - Two-Member Tribunal (Sec 44-50)
4.4 Voluntary Arbitration (Sec 42) and Adjudication
4.5 Concept of Re-Skilling Fund (Sec 83) for retrenched workers

UNIT V: STRIKE, LOCK-OUT, LAY-OFF, RETRENCHMENT & CLOSURE [14 Hour]

5.1 Definition of Strike and Lock-out - New provision of 60 days prior notice for all industries (Sec 62)
5.2 Prohibition of Strikes and Lock-outs (Sec 63)
5.3 Lay-off, Retrenchment, Closure - Conditions Precedent
5.4 Special provisions for establishments with 100 and 300 workers - Need for prior permission from Government (Sec 74-77)
5.5 Closure of Establishment (Sec 80-82)
5.6 Offences and Penalties (Sec 85-89) and Compounding (Sec 90)

Recommended Books:

1. Bare Act - Industrial Relations Code, 2020 (Ministry of Labour & Employment)
2. S.N. Misra - Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications
3. P.L. Malik - Industrial Law
4. Avtar Singh & Harpal Singh - Labour and Industrial Law
5. K.D. Srivastava - The Industrial Relations Code, 2020 - Law Publishing
6. ILO Reports on Freedom of Association

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Course Code: LLB 403

Course Title: Artificial Intelligence and Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO1: Remember and understand the basics of Artificial Intelligence for gaining disciplinary knowledge.
CO2: Understand the reliability of statements and evaluate and identify logical flaws and gaps in the arguments of planning relating to Artificial Intelligence and synthesize data from a variety of sources of law by developing professional skills and development of solutions.
CO3: Apply and analyse Artificial intelligence and law in matters relating to legal trends by incorporating critical thinking and core research for gaining confidence in argumentation and preparation of a case as a law practitioner and also in business firms.
CO4: Assess and examine the interrelationship between the reliability and relevance of Artificial Intelligence and evaluate its development in India vis-à-vis other nations and consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional legal practice and demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity-centred national development and the ability to act with an informed awareness of issues

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction to the artificial intelligence and law

1.1 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
1.2 Introduction to machine learning and algorithms
1.3 History of Artificial Intelligence
1.4 Proposing and evaluating AI applications
1.5 Robotics
1.6 Block chain
1.7 Cyber Security & Law

UNIT II: Planning of AI

2.1 Artificial Intelligence vs. Consumer Protection
2.2 National Security and artificial intelligence
2.3 Rationale, planning and scheduling of Artificial Intelligence

UNIT-III: AI Law Vs Other Laws

3.1 Legal trends in the AI industry
3.2 Artificial Intelligence Vs IP transactions
3.3 Artificial Intelligence Vs Anti-Trust aspects.
3.4 AI system vs financial service regulations
3.5 Bioethics

UNIT IV: Artificial Intelligence: National and International Perspective

4.1 Need for the Model Law on Artificial Intelligence
4.2 Artificial Intelligence Law and its development in India.
4.3 Artificial Intelligence Law and its development in other developed countries.
4.4 Artificial Intelligence Law and its development in other jurisdictions.

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Recommended Books:

1. Artificial Intelligence and Law (Challenges Demystified), 2022 Edition (Reprint), Practitioner's Edition, Rodney D Ryder Nikhil Naren, Law Justice Publishing,2023.
2. Law and Generative Artificial Intelligence, Pavan Duggal, KB International.
3. Artificial Intelligence and the Fourth Industrial Revolution, Edited by Utpal Chakraborty, Amit Banerjee, Jayanta Kumar Saha, NiloySaha, Chinmay Chakraborty, Pan Stanford Publication, Taylor & Francis, Singapore.
4. Artificial Intelligence and Law, RiturajBhowal, Central Law Publications.

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Course Code: LLB 404

Course Title: Banking Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Recall and illustrate the important definitions in Banking Law for acquiring disciplinary knowledge for the achievement of legal competence.

CO2: Interpret and examine the process of the modern banking system become conversant with challenges and solutions in modern banking sectors and enhance the scope of employment as a legal officer.

CO3: Analyze and interpret the banking law theories with special reference to the Reserve Bank of India Act and correlate them to recent trends in banking practices procuring this knowledge helps in clearing various examinations in Banks.

CO4: Develop professional skills and examine the tools to mitigate various legal challenges faced by banks in India with special emphasis on recent trends in banking law namely e-banking, e-banking services, cyber evidence and banking ombudsman helps in enhancing the scope of employment in Banks.

Course Content:

UNIT I: The Evaluation of Banking Services and Its History in India

1.1 History of Banking in India.
1.2 Bank nationalization and social control over banking.
1.3 Various types of Banks and their functions.
1.4 Relations between banker and customer: their rights and duties.
1.5 Role and functions of Banking Institutions

UNIT- II: Lending by Banks and Recent Trends of Banking System in India

1.6 Advances, Loans and Securities.
1.7 Direct, collateral and miscellaneous Securities.
1.8 Default and recovery.
1.9 Bank Debt Recovery Tribunals.

UNIT- III: Reserve Bank of India Act

1.1 History and structure of RBI Central Banking
1.2 Functions of the Reserve Bank
- Primary functions
- Secondary functions

1.3 Controlling function of RBI over Banking and Non-Banking Companies.

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UNIT- IV: Recent Trends in Banking Law

4.1 Law relating to Negotiable Instruments, 1881 Act (Read with the amended Act of 2002), Penal provisions under NI Act.

4.2 E-Banking – Definition, Internet banking, mobile banking, ATM banking, computerized banking.

4.3 E-banking services - retail services - wholesale services – E – Cheque – authentication

4.4 Cyber Evidence and Banking Ombudsman.

4.5 Banking Regulation Act: Overview

Recommended Books

1. Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India, Tannan, M.L., Wadhwa and Co
2. Banking Law by R.N. Chaudhary, Central Law Publications
3. Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India, Tannan, M.L., India Law House
   The Banking Law in Theory and Practice (in three volumes), Gupta, S. N., Universal Law Publishing Co.
4. Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act 2004, Sharma, B.R. and Nainta, R.P., Allahabad Law Agency 3.Banking System, Frauds and Legal Control, Nainta, R.P., Deep and Deep, 2005 Publications

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Course Code: LLB 405

Course Title: Company Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Remember and understand the basic structure of a company and acquire disciplinary knowledge imbibed with traditional and modern tools.

CO2: Illustrate, Articulate, and analyze the different aspects of company affairs including shares by incorporating critical thinking and citizenship skills that will enhance the scope of employability in corporate offices and business houses.

CO3: Interpret and evaluate the emerging notions under Company Laws, application of NCLT and apply their competencies to solve different kinds of neoteric issues to upgrade independent and lifelong learning processes in the broadest context of changing legal and business contexts.

UNIT I: Incorporation and Formation of Company

1.1 Company and Other Forms of Business Organizations,
1.2 Promoter, Pre-incorporation contract, Process of Incorporation
1.3 Different Kinds of Company: One Person Company, Foreign Company, Defunct Company, Public and Private Limited
   i. Nature and Content
   ii. Doctrine of Indoor Management
   iii. Doctrine of Ultra Vires
   iv. Doctrine of Constructive Notice
1.4 Memorandum and Articles of Association
1.5 Members of a Company and their legal status

UNIT-II: Corporate Financing

1.1 Share Capital - Introduction
1.2 Prospectus, Shelf Prospectus, Red herring Prospectus and Statement In lieu of Prospectus
1.3 Shares (share premium, buyback of shares, classes of shares, variation of class rights, lien on shares, redemption, forfeiture shares as membership), Dividend, Debentures (types, debenture trust deed and debenture trustees, remedies of debenture holders, redemption of debentures).
1.4 Borrowings and Charge Creation
1.5 Modes of acquisition of Corporate Securities

UNIT-III: Corporate Governance

3.1 Meeting, Kinds of Company Meetings, and Procedure
3.2 Powers, Duties and Kinds of Director: Independent Director, Women Director, composition, qualification, disqualification, remuneration, functions
3.3 Insider Trading

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3.4 Whistleblowing
3.5 Committees: Audit Committee, Remuneration Committee & Stakeholders' Relationship Committee
3.6 Related Party Transactions
3.7 Corporate Social Responsibility

UNIT-IV: Winding up and Corporate Liquidation

4.1 Winding up of Company
4.2 Different Types of Winding Up of Company
4.3 Role of NCLT in Winding up of Company
4.4 Merger and Acquisition of Company

Recommended Books:

1. Company Law, Avtar Singh, EBC
2. Company Law, 2013, Paranjape, Central Law Agency
3. Company Law, 2013 (Corporate Law I), Myneni, Asia Law House
4. Companies Act with Rules, Taxmann
5. Companies Act 2013, Taxmann
6. Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code 2016
7. Companies Act, 2013 Bare Act.
8. Principles of Modern Company Law, Gower, Thomson Reuter
9. A Comparative Study of Companies Act 2013 and Companies Act 1956, Taxmann
10. Smith and Keenan's Company Law, Charles Wild & Stuart Weinstein, Pearson Longman, 2009.
11. Companies Act 2013, The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, CCH Wolters Kluwer Business, 2013
12. Corporate Laws 2013, Lexis Nexis, Palmtop Edition C.A.
13. Bharat's Corporate and Allied Laws, Kamal Garg, 2013.
14. N.D. Kapoor's Elements of Mercantile Law, N.D Kapoor, Sultan Chand & sons Pvt. Ltd.
15. Company Law Decoding the Code, Prem Kr. Agarwal, University Book House Pvt Ltd

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Course Code: LLB 406

Course Title: Law of Insurance

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Explain the concept, evolution, and importance of insurance law.
CO2: Interpret insurance contracts and the rights and duties of the parties involved.
CO3: Analyze different types of insurance (life, fire, marine, health, etc.) and legal frameworks regulating them.
CO4: Evaluate dispute settlement mechanisms and regulatory control under IRDAI and relevant statutes.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction to Insurance Law

1.1 History and development of insurance law in India
1.2 Nature and scope of insurance
1.3 Definition and classification of insurance
1.4 Principles of insurance: Uberrimae Fidei (Utmost Good Faith), Indemnity, Insurable Interest, Subrogation, Contribution, Proximate Cause
1.5 Insurance and Social Security

UNIT II: Insurance Contract

1.1 Formation of insurance contract: offer, acceptance, consideration
1.2 Essentials and characteristics of an insurance contract
1.3 Parties to the contract, their rights and duties
1.4 Conditions and warranties
1.5 Nomination and assignment in insurance contracts
1.6 Disclosure and non-disclosure: consequences

UNIT III: Life Insurance and Fire Insurance

3.1 Nature and scope of life insurance
3.2 Types of life insurance policies and settlement of claims
3.3 Suicide and life insurance
3.4 Principles and features of fire insurance
3.5 Conditions of fire insurance policy
3.6 Rights and duties of insurer and insured in fire insurance

UNIT IV: Marine Insurance and Miscellaneous Insurance

4.1 Marine Insurance: Nature, kinds of policies, insurable interest, disclosure, warranties
4.2 Loss in marine insurance: Actual and Constructive
4.3 Measure of indemnity and settlement of claims

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4.4 Miscellaneous insurance: Motor Vehicle Insurance, Health Insurance, Personal Accident Insurance, Burglary Insurance
4.5 Liability Insurance and Third-Party Insurance

UNIT V: Regulatory Framework and Claims Settlement
5.1 Insurance Act, 1938: Key provisions
5.2 Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI): Role, functions, powers
5.3 Consumer Protection Act and insurance disputes
5.4 Ombudsman and grievance redressal mechanisms
5.5 Insurance frauds and legal remedies
5.6 Recent trends and reforms in insurance law

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Insurance, Dr. Avtar Singh, Eastern Book Company
2. Insurance Law, M.N. Srinivasan, Lexis Nexis
3. Principles of Insurance Law, M.N. Mishra & S.B. Mishra, S. Chand
4. Insurance Law and Practice, C.L. Tyagi&MadhuTyagi, Atlantic Publishers
1. Insurance Act, 1938 (Bare Act)
2. IRDAI Annual Reports and Regulations
3. Consumer Protection Act, 2019

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Course Code: LLB 407

Course Title: Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Relate and describe the application of legal provisions by applying legal knowledge in the complex socio-legal problems to reach employability.
CO2: Practice and analysis of data from various sources to solve different non-familiar problems in Courts, Industries, and Companies as legal practitioners.
CO3: Evaluate the reliability and relevance of evidence; identify logical flaws and gaps in the arguments of others, analyse and synthesise data by using modern tools like ICT and Legal Research techniques.
CO4: Evaluate evidence, arguments, claims, beliefs and cases based on empirical evidence and justify argument, pleading, drafting, conveyancing, etc.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Drafting and Pleading

The General principles of Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing and their relevant substantive rules shall be taught.

UNIT II: Writing exercises on Drafting and Pleading (Civil & Criminal)

Theory:

1. Affidavit, Caveat, Execution Petition, Appeal / Revision (Civil and Criminal), Petition under Article 32 / Article 226 of the Constitution of India.

Practical

2. Pre-trial- Divorce Petition, Written Statement, PIL Petition, Application u/s Motor Vehicle Act, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition-Maintenance Application (Section 144 of BNSS).
3. Trial - Bail Application under BNSS, Amendment Application

Orders- Injunction Application, Court Commission, Preliminary Issue Application.

UNIT III: Writing Exercises on Conveyancing [Deeds/ Parts of Deed]

Theory:

Recitals, Testatum, Consideration, Receipt, Operative Words, Parcels, Scheduled of the Property, Map, Exceptions & Reservations, Habendum, Reddendum, Covenants, Testimonium.

Practical:

1. Sale Deed, Mortgage deed, Lease deed, Gift deed, Power of Attorney, Promissory Note, Will & Codicil, Trust deed,

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2. Agreement to Sell deed, Partnership deed, Guarantee Bond, Leave & License deed, Adoption deed, Partition Deed

Recommended Books:

1. DeSouza's Forms and Precedents of Conveyancing, Eastern Law House
2. Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleading, G. M. Kothari
3. Legal Drafting (Paper book), Retwade, (HLH) Pune
4. Drafting Pleading and Conveyancing, Retawade, (HLH) Pune
5. Law of Limitation, B.B. Mitra, Eastern Law House

Evaluation / Assessment:

Criteria	Description	Marks
1.	**Written/ project**	**45 (Drafting & pleading)**
2.		**45 (Conveyancing)**
3.	**Presentation and Viva-Voce**	**10**

N.B.- *In time interval the syllabus may be amended as per the discretion of the competent authority*

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VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY
REVISED SYLLABUS OF 5-YEAR BA.LL.B (Hons.)
(Effective from 2025-26)

SEMESTER III

Course Code: BALLB 301
Course Title: Political Science - III
[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO1: Define and interpret basic features, concepts, principles and nature of the Indian Constitution.
CO2. Summarize the provisions and determine the significance of historical legislative acts and events in pre-independence India that led to major political developments related to governance and administration.
CO3. Identify and analyze the political and legal developments which brought changes in the administrative and legislative structures of India to enable the effective application of India's constitutional law.
CO4: Explain and evaluate the workings of Indian federalism and democracy, electoral processes, and local self-government institutions.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Beginning and Growth of Representative Institutions and Legislature in India

1. The Government of India Act, 1858
2. The Indian Council Act, 1861: Commencement of the Legislative Devolution System
3. The Indian Council Act 1892: Liberalization of Parliamentary System
4. National Demand for Constitutional Reforms
5. The Indian Council Act, 1909: Inauguration of Communalism in Indian Politics

UNIT II: Beginning of Responsible Government

1. The Government of India Act 1919
2. Classification of Central and Provincial Subjects:
   i. Inauguration of trends towards Federalism,
   ii. Responsive Autocrat at the Centre,
   iii. Introduction of Bi-Cameralism, Provincial Legislature,
   iv. Trend towards Democratization of Dyarchy

UNIT III: Towards Parliamentarism

1. Demand for Full Responsible Government in Assembly, A Profile of Swaraj Constitution and Jinnah's Fourteen Points
2. Statutory Commission: Simon Commission, Round Table Conference

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UNIT IV: The Government of India Act, 1935

1. Proposed All India Federation
2. Dyarchy at the centre
3. Federal Legislature.
4. Provincial Legislature and Provincial Autonomy

UNIT V: Indian Independence Act, 1947

1. Background
2. Main Provision
3. Importance of the Act

UNIT VI: Indian Constitution

1 Constitutional Development of India: A Brief History
2 Salient Features
3 Nature of Indian Federalism
4 Citizenship

UNIT VII: Union and State Governments

1. Union-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial
2. Union Government: The President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers, Union Parliament, and the Supreme Court
3. State Government: The Governor, Chief Minister and the State Council of Ministers, State Legislature and High Court
4. Election Commission: Organization and Functions, Electoral Process and Case for Electoral Reforms in India

UNIT VIII: Local Self-Government

1. Meaning, Characteristics and Necessary Conditions for the Success of Local-Self Government
2. Rural Local Self-Government: Balwant Rai Mehta Committee and Asoka Mehta Committee, Panchayati Raj System and 73rd Amendment Act
3. Urban Local Self-Government: Nagar Palika System and Municipal Corporation, 74th Constitutional Amendment

Recommended Books:

1. Introduction to the Constitutional Law of India, Durga Das Basu, LexisNexis, 2022
2. Introduction to the Constitution of India, B.K. Sharma, Prentice- Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2019.
3. Modern India, Sumit Sarkar, Pearson India Education Services, 2022
4. Constitutional Law of India, J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency, 2023
5. The Constitution of India, P.M. Bakshi, LexisNexis, 2022.

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Course Code: BALLB 302

Course Title: Sociology III

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and identify the social problems with the help of modern tools and techniques that abound in Indian society.

CO2: Correlation and develop the concepts, causes and effects of various social problems like poverty, beggary, illiteracy, population explosion, unemployment, bonded labour, Juvenile delinquency, and violence against women etc. by upgrading professional ethics and communication skills.

CO3: Analyze and interpret the possible remedies viz. solution with the help of modern tools and techniques for contributing to society and further cater the leadership qualities by doing socio-legal research for embracing lifelong learning.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Social Problems: Concept, Characteristics and Approaches

1. Defining Social Problems
2. Characteristics of Social Problems
3. Approaches to Addressing Social Problems

UNIT II: Poverty, Beggary and Corruption

1. Understanding Poverty and Beggary
2. Corruption and Its Interrelationship with Poverty

UNIT III: Illiteracy

1. Understanding Illiteracy and Its Causes
2. Strategies and Approaches to Combat Illiteracy

UNIT IV: Population Explosion and Adverse Effects on Environment and Health

1. Understanding Population Explosion
2. Environmental Impacts of Population Explosion
3. Health Impacts of Population Explosion

UNIT V: Unemployment, Drug Abuse and Alcoholism

1. Understanding Unemployment and Its Socio-economic Impacts
2. Drug Abuse: Causes, Consequences, and Prevention
3. Alcoholism: Understanding the Problem and Finding Solutions

UNIT VII: Divorce, Dowry and Violence Against Women

1. The Social and Economic Impacts of Divorce
2. The Dowry System and Its Implications
3. Violence Against Women: Causes, Consequences, and Interventions

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Recommended Books:

1. Sociology, Dr. S.R. Myneni, Allahabad Law Agency
2. Contemporary Social issues, Smarak Swain, Oak Bridge Publishing
3. Gender Justice, N.K. Chakrabarti and S. Chakraborty, R Cambray and Co.
4. Society in India: Concepts, Theories and Recent Trends, Ram Ahuja, 1999

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Course Code: BA LLB 303

Course Title: Economics - II

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Understand and develop basic characteristics of Indian Economy and also analyses the impact of population growth towards economic development.
CO2: Apply the concept of National Income to analyze the sectoral income distribution of India.
CO3: Understand agriculture as a function of economics growth and development and analyze the progress and its contribution to the economy as whole.
CO4: Interpret and develop social and ethical issues through economic planning and NITI AYOG objectives.
CO5: Analyze and interpret knowledge of monetary policy and economic reforms in India

Course Content:

UNIT I: Basic Issues

1. Indian economy as a developing one
2. Rapid growth of population, relationship between population, growth and economic Development, role of human capital in economic development
3. Poverty line, vicious circle of poverty, causes and poverty alleviation measures, Inequalities in Income distribution, causes and measures
4. Unemployment: types and causes, long term and short-term measures to eradicate unemployment

UNIT II: National Income

1. National Income estimation in India, problems in estimation and its slow progress
2. Sectoral changes in India's National Income

UNIT III: Agriculture

1. Role of agriculture in India
2. Causes of low productivity, remedial measures
3. Rural credit in India
4. Input and Output Market
5. Land reforms
6. Green Revolution

UNIT IV: Indian Industry

1. Industrial Development since Independence
2 Industrial Policy 1991
3 Role of Public Sector Undertakings in a mixed economy
4 Cottage and small-scale industries
5 Industrial Sickness

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UNIT-V: Economic Planning and NITI Ayog

1. Importance of planning for rapid economic development of an under developed economy
2. Objectives of Planning
3. Achievements and failures of Planning
4. Functions and achievements of NITI AYOG

UNIT VI: Indian Monetary Policy

1. Functions of Reserve Bank of India- Role of NABARD, Cooperative Bank
2. Commercial Bank,
3. Regional Rural Bank
4. Lead Bank Scheme
5. Nationalisation of Commercial Banks: Nationalisation vs. Privatisation of Banks

UNIT VII: Economic Reforms in India

1. Impact of Economic Reforms on Indian economy
2. Globalization
3. International Economic Institutions and policy implications on Indian Economy: GATT, WTO, IMF, World Bank

UNIT VIII: Public Finance System in India

1. Sources of Government Revenue in India
2. Reasons for growth of Public expenditure in India: Objectives of Public expenditure in India

Recommended Books:

1.Indian Economy: Problems of development and planning, A.N. Agarwal, New Age International Publishers.

2.Indian Economy Ruddar Datt and K.P.M. Sundaram, S.Chand Publications

3.Indian economy: Issues and Concern, K.R Gupta, Atlantic Publishers.

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Course Code: BALLB 304

Course Title: Legal Method

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and explain the concept of law and illustrate and determine the scope and purposes of law and help to assess the importance by reading books, and media and creating social interaction and life-long learning and will help in critical thinking.

CO2: Compare and apply the sources of law by reading books & effective communication will help in critical thinking and professional ethics.

CO3: Develop and analyze about interpretation of statutes by using traditional and modern tools to enrich life-long learning critical thinking and problem-solving competency.

CO4: Examine and analyze the concept of the Indian Constitution and its relation to the Rule of Law and also to understand the Indian Legal system holistically.

CO5: Appraise the concept of the Indian Constitution and its relation to the Rule of Law and analyze the principles of justice, equality and morality and various maxims related to legal theory and legal research which will enhance their research skills and develop Digital Literacy.

Course Content:

UNIT I: **Introduction**

Concept and definition of law, Nature, function and purposes of law, Civil and criminal law, Public and private law, Statutory and non-statutory law, Municipal and international law

UNIT II: **Sources of Law**

Customs, Precedents, Legislation

UNIT III: **Family of Laws**

Common Law System, Civil Law or Roman Law System, Primitive System

UNIT IV: **Interpretation of Statutes**

Definition of interpretation, Object of interpretation, Kinds of interpretation, Rules of interpretation: Literal, Mischief and Golden, General rule of interpretation

UNIT V: **Indian Legal System**

Constitution as the supreme law, Rule of law, Separation of power, Judicial system of India, Principles of Justice, Equity and Morality

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UNIT VI: **Legal Maxims and Phrases**

Actus non-facit reum nisi mens sit rea, Audi Alterem partem, De facto, De jure, Ejusdem generis, Generalia Specialibus non derogant, Ignoranti Facti Excusat – Ignorantia Juris Non Excusat, Noscitur a Sociis, Qui Facit Per Alium Facit Per Se, Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium, Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pareat

UNIT VII: **Legal Research**

Concept of Legal Research, Objective of Legal Research, Types of Legal Research, Legal Research: Types, Tools & Techniques, Sources of Information, Planning Data Analysis, Report Writing, Citation, References, and Bibliography.

Recommended Books:

1. Legal Research Methodology, Rattan Singh
2. A comprehensive guide to Legal Method, S.S.Chatterji & Joydip Ghosal, Kamal Law House
3. The Interpretation of Statutes, Prof. T. Bhattacharyya, Central Law Agency.
4. Legal Method, Dr. G.P. Tripathi, Central Law Publications.
5. Jurisprudence Legal Theory & Elements of Law, Dr. Sanjeev Kumar Tiwari, Samudhvab.
6. Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes
7. Interpretation of Statutes, M P. Tandon, Allahabad Book Agency
8. Administrative Law, Dr. J.J.R. Upadhyaya, Central Law Agency.
9. The Constitutional Law of India, Dr.J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency.
10. Legal Method and Legal Research Methodology, Babu Sarkar.
11. Interpretation of Statutes, D.N. Mathur.

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Course Code: BALLB305

Course Title: Family Law - II

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

This student will be able to:

CO1: Define and explain the basic concepts, sources and schools of Muslim Law by applying conceptual thinking together with comprehensive knowledge of personal laws.

CO2: Compare, identify and analyze different areas of Muslim law in terms of applying analytical skills to evaluate the reliability & relevance of logical flaws in various provisions.

CO3: Compare and evaluate various special provisions under Muslim Law by situational awareness to communicate effectively on socio-legal activities for attaining advocacy skills.

CO4: Construct gifts and prioritize the provisions relating to inheritance under Muslim Law through independent learning to recognize cause and effect relationships and to identify logical flaws and pertain solutions in personal laws.

Course Content:

UNIT-1: Muslim Law

Concept and background of Muslim Law, Sources and Schools of Muslim Law, Marriage, Dower and Maintenance, Dissolution of Marriage, The Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939, The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986, Gift, Wills, Wakf, and Administration of Estate, Pre-emption, Inheritance.

UNIT-2: Parentage, Legitimacy and Guardianship under Muslim Law

UNIT-3: The Indian Succession Act, 1925

Probate, Succession Certificate and Letters of Administration.

UNIT-4: The Indian Divorce Act, 1869

Preliminary, Jurisdiction, Dissolution of Marriages, Nullity of Marriage, Judicial Separation, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Alimony, Custody of Children, Remarriage

Recommended Books:

1. Mohammedan Law, Aqil Ahmed, Central Law Agency.
2. The Indian Succession Act, 1925 – Bare Act
3. The Indian Divorce Act – Bare Act.
4. Muslim Law, Syed Khalid Rashid, Eastern Book Company
5. Paras Diwan – Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession
6. A. A. A. Fyzee – Outlines of Mohammedan Law
7. Tahir Mahamood – Mohammedan Law

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Course Code: BALLB 306

Course Title: Constitutional Law - I

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

The students will be able to

CO1: Define and interpret the basic provisions under Indian constitution such as preamble, fundamental rights, fundamental duties by acquiring disciplinary knowledge.

CO2: Construct and analyze the true nature of functioning of the constitution of India by understanding the different constitutional amendments for developing the skills of advocacy to practice in the Supreme Court and other High Courts.

CO3: Examine different interpretation tools relating to the Indian Constitution by analyzing different case laws to develop research-based learning and scope of employability in administrative services.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Preamble
Introduction, Objectives, Nature, Enforceability, Amendment

UNIT II: Citizenship. (The Indian Citizenship Act, 1955)
Introduction, Modes of acquiring citizenship, Parliament on the rights of citizenship

UNIT III: The Fundamental Rights (Arts. 12 to 35)
State laws inconsistent with or in derogation of Fundamental Rights & equality before, Right to freedom, Right against exploitation, Right to freedom of Religion, Cultural and educational rights, Rights to Constitutional remedies

UNIT IV: The Directive Principles of State Policy (Arts. 36 to 51)
Object, Enforceability, Relationship of DPSP and Fundamental Rights, Amenability & Case laws

UNIT V: The Fundamental Duties (Art. 51A)
Object, Importance, Enforceability

Books Recommended:

1. The Constitution of India, P.M. Bakshi, Universal Law Publishing.
2. Introduction to the Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, LexisNexis.
3. Constitutional Law of India, Dr. J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency.
4. V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India edited, M.P. Singh, Eastern Book Co.
5. Introduction to the Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, LexisNexis.
6. Constitutional Law of India, Narendra Kumar, Allahabad Law Agency.
7. Indian Constitutional Law, M.P. Jain LexisNexis.

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SEMESTER IV

Course Code: BALLB 401

Course Title: Political Science - IV

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Defineand interpret the basic concepts and approaches in the study of International Relations and identify the important actors involved in the process of international policy-making.
CO2: Explain and examine the role of the United Nations, its principal organs, international bodies, and regional organizations in the maintenance of international peace and security.
CO3: Identify and analyze the significant historical events and contemporary global issues and challenges in the present world.
CO4: Examineand appraise the inter-relationship between international law and international relations and draw inferences on the relevance of public international law that governs transnational issues.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction to International Relations

1 Origin of International Relation as a Discipline- Nature and Scope, Approaches to Study
2 Actors in International Relations- Role of Sovereign States and non-state actors, Transnational actors
3 Foreign Policy- Definition and Determinants, Role of National Interests, and Ideology
4 Diplomacy: Meaning, nature and objectives, Types of Diplomacy, Importance of Diplomacy in today's world and future.

UNIT II: National Power

1 Concept; Components of National Power – population, geography, resources, economic organization, technology and military force.
2 National Interests and National Power
3 Limitations on National Power- International morality, public opinion and International law

UNIT III:Problems of War and Peace

1 Balance of Power
2 Collective Security
3 Nuclear war and the concept of Nuclear Deterrence

UNIT IV: Imperialism and Neo-Colonialism

1 Imperialism, Brief History of First and Second World War
2 Neo-Colonialism and the Third World: Common Features, Problems and Role in International Society

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UNIT V: United Nations

1 United Nations- Origin, Six Principal Organs – General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Secretariat, Trusteeship Council, and International Court of Justice; Peace Keeping Operations; Restructuring/ Reforming United Nations

2 International Labour Organization (ILO), World Bank and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), UNCTAD, World Health Organization (WHO)

UNIT VI: Cold War and New Developments

1 Cold War - Causes, Phases and Case Studies (Korean Crisis, Vietnam Crisis, Cuban Crisis, Afghanistan Crisis, USSR disintegration, Gulf War-I)

2 Foreign Policy- Alliances- NATO, CENTO, SEATO and WARSAW Pact and Non–Alignment Movement.

3 Post-Cold War developments: US hegemony, 9/11 and Iraq war, Rise of China

UNIT VII: Contemporary Global Concerns

1. Non-State Actors – NGOs, Transnational Corporations, Inter-Governmental Organizations - IMF, WTO, OPEC and OAU.

2 Regional Organizations: EU, SAARC, ASEAN and Arab League

3. Globalization, Climate Change and North-South Relations

4 International Terrorism – Features, Types of Terrorism and Counter-terrorism Measures

UNIT VIII: Indian Foreign Policy

1. Basic Determinants
2. India and NAM
3. India: An Emerging power- Changes in foreign policy post 1999

Recommended Books:

1. International Relations, Peu Ghosh, PHI Ltd., 5th ed., 2021
2. International Relations, Palmer and Perkins, CBS, 3rd edition, 2001.
3. International Relations and Politics, J.C. Johari, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
4. Indian Foreign Policy: An Overview, H.V. Pant, Orient BlackSwan, 2016
5. The Making of India's Foreign Policy: Determinants, Institutions, Processes and Personalities, J. Bandyopadhyaya, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2003.
6. The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Politics, J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens, Oxford University Press, UK, 2021.
7. International Relations Today: Concepts and Applications, A. Chatterjee, Pearson India Education Services, 2022.
8. International Relations, J.S. Goldstein, Pearson India Education Services, 11th edn., 2018.
9. The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy, D. Malone, C. Raja Mohan and S. Raghavan, Oxford University Press, 2015.
10. International Relations, Sakti Mukherjee and Indrani Mukherjee, The World Press Private Limited, Kolkata, 2012

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Course Code: BALLB 402

Course Title: Economics - III

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Remember and understand labour market distribution of India for acquiring comprehensive knowledge.

CO2: Interpret wage theories and its application on urban informal labour force by using modern tools.

CO3: Interpret and develop social and ethical issues through Sustainable Development goals and labour welfare issues.

CO4: Analize and interpret knowledge of New Labour Codes to build a sense of inquiry and demonstrate empathetic social concern.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Meaning and Concept of Labour in Economic Context

1. Labour as a Factor of Production
2. Types of Labour: Skilled, Unskilled, Formal, and Informal
3. Labour Market Dynamics: Supply, Demand, and Wages
4. Labour Productivity and Economic Growth

UNIT II: Labour Markets and Theories of Wage

1. Evolution of the class of agricultural labourers in India
2. Agrarian relations and labour contracts: A theoretical perspective
3. Non-farm sector and rural labour

UNIT III: Urban Informal Labour

1. Migration from the villages to cities and the growth of informal workforce
2. Livelihood situation of urban informal labour
3. Problems of in formalization of formal workforce in India
4. Reverse migration during pandemic
5. Policy directives to address interstate migrant workers
6. Disguise unemployment in Rural areas of India and its impact on Rural economics

UNIT IV: Sustainable Development Goals and Protecting Workers' Interest

1. SDG Goals and Decent Work Indicators
2. Social Justice for fair globalization
3. Implementation of ILO Conventions to protect workers' interest in India

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UNIT V: New Labour Codes and Economic Implications

1. Overview of the New Labour Codes
2. Impact on Worker Rights and Welfare
3. Employer Flexibility and Business Environment
4. Economic Implications for Different Sectors
5. Challenges and Criticisms of the New Labour Codes

UNIT VI: State, Globalization and Labour

1. Labour market regulations and its impacts on employment and industrial performances
2. Impact of the policies of globalization on women's work
3. Impact of the policies of globalization on disadvantageous people's work

Books Recommended:

1. Banerjee, Nirmala (2004). "Globalization and Women's Work" in Bhattacharya, Malini (2004) (ed.),
2. Globalization: Perspectives in Women's Studies, Tulika Books, New Delhi, India.
3. Thorat, Sukhadeo (2008). "Labour Market Discrimination: Concept, Forms and Remedies in the Indian Situation", The Indian Journal of Labour Economics, 51(1).
4. Roy, Satyaki (2014). "Informality' and Neo-liberalism: Changing Norms and Capital's Control" in Kannan et al (eds.) Labour and Development: Essays in Honour of Professor T. S. Papola, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
5. P.L. Malik (2021) Labour and Industrial Law.Eastern Book Company

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Course Code: BALLB 403

Course Title: Environmental Sustainability and Climate Change

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

CO1: Define and Illustrate the different types of pollution along with its significant causes.
CO2: Identify and analyse the different social issues, and the significance of sustainable development.
CO3: Illustrate and analyze the significance of climate change and global warming, Critical analysis, research methodology, policy evaluation, and scientific communication.
CO4: Evaluate and examine Human Population and Environment Population Growth about the role of information technology in addressing environmental and health issues and evaluate family welfare programs
CO5: Utilize and Assess the concept and gain knowledge and skills to tackle environmental challenges and promote sustainability in various contexts through national and international frameworks.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Pollution

Causes and Effects of Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Soil Pollution, Marine Pollution and Noise Pollution, Role of an individual in Prevention of Pollution, Disaster Management: Floods, Earthquakes, Cyclones and Landslides.

UNIT II: Social Issues

From unsustainable to sustainable development, urban problems related to energy, Water conservation, Rainwater harvesting and Watershed Management, Resettlement and rehabilitation of people: Its Problems and concerns.

UNIT III: Climate Change and Global Warming

Climate change, Global warming, Acid rain, Ozone layer depletion, Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, Survey on Public awareness, Case studies

UNIT IV: Human Population and Environment Population Growth

Population Explosion, Environment and Human Health, Role of information technology in Environment and Human Health, Family welfare programmes, visit to a local area to document environmental assets as per guidelines.

UNIT V: International Guidelines and Remedial Perspective

Statutory and Judicial remedies as per the latest laws.

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Recommended Books:

1. Environmental Studies- Dr. Suresh K. Dhameja. Published by SK Kataria & Sons, New Delhi-110006
2. Introduction to Environmental Studies- Chandra K. Sharma, Vrinda Publications Pvt. Ltd. Delhi-110091

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Course Code: BALLB 404

Course Title: Constitutional Law - II

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Define and illustrate the distinctiveness of the Constitution of India relating to the powers of the Legislature, Executive and Judiciary separately to enable analytical skills and management of conflicts in order to develop analytical reasonings.

CO2. Identify and determine the emergency provisions, Centre state relationship under the Constitution of India in order to apply contextual knowledge to assess legal issues relevant to the professional legal field.

CO3. Examine the procedures relating to the amendment of the Constitution of India and evaluate different case laws relating to the same in order to excel in the Constitutional knowledge to achieve advocacy skills and become accustomed with the lifelong learning process holistically.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Powers and Functions of the President of India and the Governors

1. President: Election, Qualifications and Terms of Office of President; Privileges, Powers and Duties of President, Impeachment of President
2. Governor: Appointment, Powers & Qualifications of Governor

UNIT II: Union and State Judiciary

1. The Union Judiciary [Supreme Court]: Composition of Supreme Court, Qualifications & Appointment of Supreme Court Judges & National Judicial Appointment Commission, Impeachment of Judge of Supreme Court, Jurisdiction of Supreme court- Original, Writ, Appellate, Advisory and Powers to Punish for Contempt & Concept of Curative Petition

2. The State Judiciary [High Courts]: Appointment, Transfer of Judge of High Court, Terms of Office & Removal of Judge of High Court and Jurisdiction & Powers of High Court

UNIT III: Council of Ministers – Union & State

1. Union: Appointment of Ministers, Council of Ministers & Cabinet, The Individual, Collective, Legal & Ministerial Responsibility, President's relation with the Council of Ministers
2. State: Appointment of Ministers, Council of Ministers & Advocate general, The Individual, Collective, Legal & Ministerial Responsibility, Governor's relation with the Council of Ministers

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UNIT IV: Structure, Powers, and Functions of the Union Parliament and the State Legislature

1. The Union Legislature: Composition of Parliament & Houses of Parliament, Duration & Sessions of the Houses of Parliament, Powers of Speaker, Deputy speaker & Chairman, Ordinary, Money Bills & Financial Bills
2. The State Legislature: Composition & Duration of State Legislature, Qualification of Membership of State Legislature

UNIT-V: Union-State Relationship and Trade, Commerce, and Intercourse

1. Union-State Relationship: Distribution of Legislative & Executive Powers and Distribution of Financial Powers & Finance Commissions
2. Trade Commerce and Intercourse: Freedom of Trade, Commerce & intercourse and Power of the Parliament to impose restrictions on trade commerce and intercourse, Services under the Union and States.

UNIT VI: Emergency & Amendment

1. Proclamation of Emergency, National Emergency and its effect, State Emergency and its effect and Financial Emergency, Suspension of provisions of Art.19 and suspension of enforcement of fundamental rights.
2. Amendment: Modes of amendment, Evolution of basic structure theory

Recommended Books:

1. The Constitution of India, P.M. Bakshi. LexisNexis
2. Introduction to the Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, LexisNexis.
3. Constitutional Law of India, Dr. J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency.
4. V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India, M.P.Singh (ed.), Eastern Book Co.
5. Introduction to the Constitution of India, D.D. Basu, LexisNexis.

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Course Code: BA LLB 405

Course Title: Environmental Law

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and demonstrate the knowledge of Environmental Laws and make the relations between different societal and legal issues to find out the gaps in its application with the help of various case studies.

CO2: Interpret and examine the International and National perspectives concerning environmental protection to identify the moral dimension and apply these in solving the different kinds of non-familiar problems that appear in Courts, Industries, and Companies as legal practitioners.

CO3: Analyse and Evaluate the various laws and regulations and bring a systematic way to work independently and efficiently with an informed awareness of different socio-environmental issues and participate in civic life.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction

1. Constitution Provisions Relating to the Protection in India
2. Statutory Remedies and Environment Protection under BNS/BNSS/CPC
3. Common Law Remedies
4. Principle of Liability for Causing Environmental Harm: National Perspective
5. Liability of Transnational Corporations for Environmental Harm: National and International Perspective

UNIT II: Environment Protection: International Perspective

1. International Fundamental Principles and Environment Protection
2. U.N. Conference on Human Environment; Stockholm Declaration
3. World Commission on Environment and Development (1987)
4. UN Conference on Environment and Development: Rio Declaration 1992, Earth Summit 1997, Johannesburg Summit and Declaration on Sustainable Development 2002, Kyoto protocol, 2005, Paris Agreement 2015, Kigali Agreement 2016.

UNIT III: Laws Relating to Environmental Protection

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000
4. Environmental (Protection)Act,1986
5. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
6. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 (Chapters I, II, III &V)
7. The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.

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8. Forest related Acts in India

UNIT IV: Waste Managements in India

1. Hazardous and Other Waste (Management and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2016
2. Biomedical Waste Management Rules, 2016
3. Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016
4. E-waste Management Rules, 2016

Recommended Books:

1. Environmental Law Case Book, P. Leelakrishnan, LexisNexis,
2. Environmental Law, Dr Nishtha Jaswal Dr P S Jaswal, Allahabad Law Agency
3. Environmental Law, S. C. Shastri, Eastern Book Company, 4th Edition, 2012
4. Environmental Law, S R Myneni, Asia Law House
5. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, J.J.R Upadhyaya, Central Law Agency
6. Environmental Law, Dr. Sukanta K Nanda, Central Law Publication
7. Environmental Problems: Awareness and Attitude, Sneh Lata Verma, Academic Excellence Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2007

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Course Code: BALLB 406

Course Title: Law of Crimes – I (BNS)

[Credit-04; Total Marks: 100]

Course Outcome:

After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Define and discuss the meaning of Crime and elements related to crime and illustrate and determine the concept of mens rea and actus rea, and various stages of crime and help to assess the importance by reading books, media and creating social interaction and life-long learning and will help in critical thinking.

CO2: Illustrate and determine the various terms related to Crime and illustrate and determine the concept of it for punishment if any done by a person by reading books, and media and creating social interaction and life-long learning which will help in critical thinking.

CO3: Interpret and assess the crimes against State & Public Tranquility and illustrate and determine the concept of various crimes by reading books, and media and creating social interaction and life-long learning and will help in critical thinking.

CO4: Determine and analyze the nature of offences against the Human body and property & the attempt of those offences for which there is no separate section given under IPC to make students aware of the ethical activity, effective communication, and social interaction and which will increase critical thinking and lifelong -learning.

CO5: Identify, determine and analyze the offences relating to marriages, & cruelty by the husband & relatives of the husband & discuss the term Defamation & its exceptions and punishment it, through effective communication, and social interaction which will help to increase the lifelong learning, critical thinking and ethics of the students.

Course Content:

UNIT I: Introduction to Criminal Law

Concept of Crime, Mental Elements in Crime, Stages of Crime, Mens Rea & Actus Reus.

UNIT II: General Explanations (Chapter II of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Man, Woman -Section 2(19), Section 2(35), Government -Section 2(12), Wrongful gain – wrongful loss- Section 2(36), 2(37), Dishonestly-Section 2(7), Fraudulently- Section 2(9), Reason to believe- Section 2(29), Act done by several persons in furtherance of common intention - Section- 3(5), Voluntarily- Section 2(33), Injury -Section 2(14), Good faith -Section 2(11)

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UNIT III: General Explanations (Chapter II of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Section 14 to 44 of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023

UNIT IV: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy and Attempt (Chapter IV of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Abetment of a thing (Section 45), Abettor (Section 46), Punishment of abetment (Ss. 49 & 50), Liability of abettor when one act abetted and a different act done (Section 51), Abettor present when offence is committed (Section 54), Definition of criminal conspiracy & Punishment (Section 61), Attempt (Section 62)

UNIT V: OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE (Chapter XI of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Waging War, Sedition

UNIT VI: Offences against the Public Tranquility (Chapter XI of, THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Unlawful assembly (Sections 189, 190), Riot (Sections 191, 192), Affray (Sections 194).

UNIT VII: Specific Offences Affecting the Human Body (Chapter VI of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

1. Offences affecting life (Section 100, 101), Causing miscarriage (Section 88), Hurt, Grievous Hurt (Section. 114, 116),
2. Wrongful restraint (Sections 126), wrongful confinement (Section 127), Force, Criminal Force, Assault (Section 128-130), Kidnapping, abduction (Section 137-143), Organized Crime (Section 111, 112), Terrorist Act (Section 113)

UNIT VIII: Offences against Property (Chapter XVII of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Theft (Section 303), Snatching (Section 304), Extortion (Section 308), Robbery & Dacoity (Section 309-313), Criminal misappropriation of property and criminal breach of trust (Section 314-316), Cheating (Section 318, 319), Mischief (Section 324-328), Criminal Trespass (Section 329-334)

UNIT IX: Of Offences against Woman and Child (Chapter V of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Provisions related to Rape (Section 63- 70), Sexual Harassment (Section 75), Voyeurism (Section 77), Stalking (Section 78), Dowry Death (Section 80), Bigamy (Section 82), Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage (Section 81), Cruelty (Section 85, 86), Causing miscarriage (Section 88), Offences against child (Section 93-99)

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UNIT X: Of Criminal Intimidation, Insult, Annoyance, Defamation (Chapter XIX of THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023)

Criminal Intimidation (Section 351)

2. Intentional Insult (Section 352)
3. Statements conducing to public mischief (Section 353)
4. Misconduct in public by a drunken person (Section 355)
5. Defamation (Section 356)
6. Breach of Contract to attend to and supply wants of the helpless person (Section 357)

Recommended Books:

1. EBC's Combo of New Criminal Major Bare Acts.
2. PROFESSIONAL'S New Criminal Laws Criminal Manual containing Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023(BNSS), Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023(BNS), Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023(BSA) Hard Bound Edition 2024.
3. Taxmann's New Criminal Major Acts (BNS | BNSS | BSA).
4. Textbook on Indian Penal Code, by K.D.Gaur, Universal Law Publishing imprint of LexisNexis.
5. The Indian Penal Code, by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Lexis Nexis.
6. Indian Penal Code, Prof. S.N. Mishra, Central Law Publication.
7. Criminal Law Journals.
8. The Indian Penal Code, by Dr. Hari Singh Gour, Law Publishers (India Pvt. Ltd.)
9. The Indian Penal Code, by T. Bhattacharya, Central Law Agency
10. Commentary on The Indian Penal Code, 1860, by by Y P Bhagat; Kumar Keshav; Ranjeeta Singh, Whitesmann Publishing Co.
11. Supreme Court on Criminal Law (1950-2023), by R P Kathuria, LexisNexis.

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N.B.- *In time interval the syllabus may be amended as per the discretion of the competent authority*

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